

Water-Energy-Food Nexus research in Aral Sea Basin



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1) Hybrid Wind-Solar Water Desalination in Aral Sea basin (project development stage)

- Continental cold arid desert climate
- Mean annual temperature **13.4°C**
- 320 sunny days per year
- Total mineralization = 1800 mg/liter
- Ground water toughness =
- 10-25 mg / liter
- Water salinity 10-fold increase (from 10 to >100 g)
- Hydrogen parameter pH = 8.5

Local needs:

- 1) Clean water** with low level of salinity
- 2) Green energy** generated from solar – wind power in a decentralized way
- 3) Socio-economic model** – choosing the best matching technology to ecological conditions of Aral Sea basin

Current experiments:

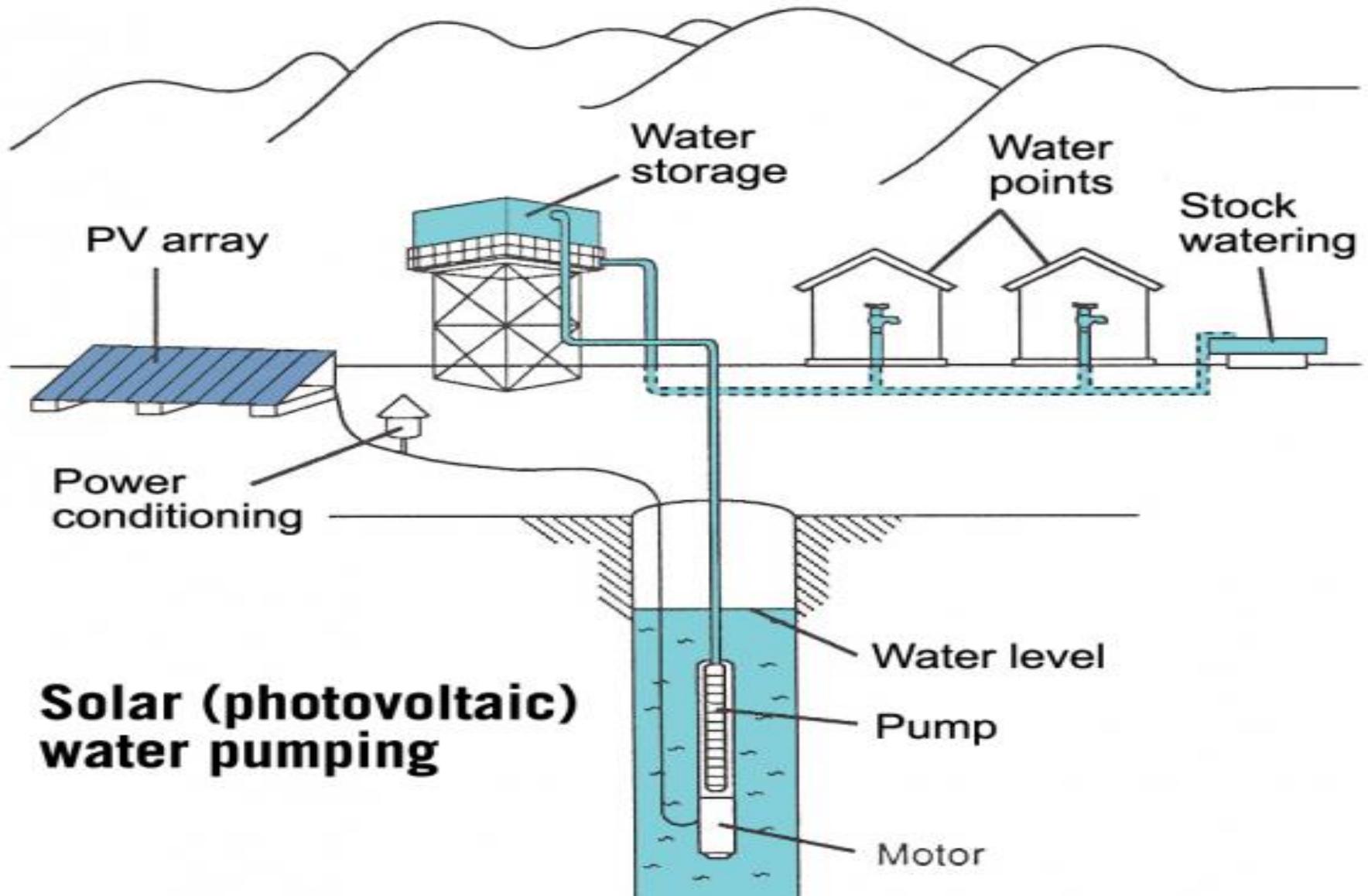


Chemical Technology faculty, Urgench State University

Research specifics

- **3 step desalination process**
- **36 litres/hour ground water desalination**
- **sediments, salts, microbes are removed**
- **Salinity decreases from 20 to 1 mg-eq/l**
- **Easy to apply in households**
- **wind-solar energy should be integrated with ground water pump**

Options under revision



Impact

- **Clean drinking water for community**
- **Increased human well-being in rural communities**
- **Tackles medical diseases resulting from ecologically un-clean water**
- **better socio-economic life conditions**

2) Biogas Production from Agricultural Wastes in the Aral Sea Basin

- Funded by REPIC (Renewable Energy Promotion in International Cooperation)
- Project duration: 2016-2018

Location specifics:

- Continental cold arid desert climate
- Mean annual temperature **13.4°C**
- 320 sunny days per year
- Agriculture oriented region

Field-trip to farms

- Situational analysis and data-mining trips to livestock famers



The solution must be:

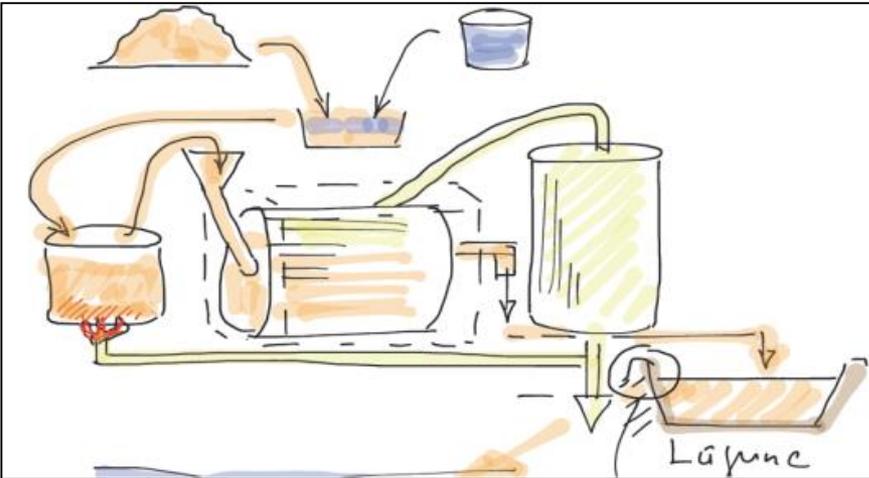
- **Practical:** manure is mixed with stones and sand in stables
- **Flexible:** organic wastes are heterogeneous (solid, dry, liquid, mixed with inorganic...)
- **Well isolated:** it is a sharp-continental climate zone
- **Simple and cheap:** farmers have limited technical knowledge and finances.

Bottlenecks

- **Sedimentation and clogging**
- **Temperature fluctuations** due to poor insulation
- **Very short retention period**
- **Extensive water use** (CO₂ production rather than methane)
- **Air-compressed loading of the biomass**
- **Poor circulation and mixing in the digester**

Options under revision

a) enhancement



c) Plug flow



b) Container solution



Water-Energy-Food Nexus impact of biogas & bio-fertilizers:

- 1) Yield increases by +20%
- 2) Water consumption decreases by -15%
- 3) Land is protected from wild plants
- 4) Chemical fertilizers are not utilised
- 5) Land mineralization decreases
- 6) Fossil fuels are not used for cooking

Project partners:



**Khorezm
Mamun
Academy**



Urgench State university
good thoughts, good words and good deeds

Thanks for your attention !